# They Never Stop: Civil Liability Update & Best Practices

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#### **Program Overview**

- State of Civil Liability
- High Risk Cases
- Risk Mitigation Practices

#### **State of Civil Liability**

- Increased Frequency
- Increased Severity
- Staffing Challenges
  - ➤ Workforce Shortage Waivers
- Patient Acuity Waivers
- Detailed, extensive and burdensome discovery

## **State of Civil Liability**

- Class Action Cases
  - >"Staffing to meet the needs" Title 42
- ➤ Wage & hour
- Transfer/discharge issues
- Antipsychotic/psychotropic medications issues

#### **High Risk Cases**

- Falls
- Pressure Wounds
- Declining Patient
- Refusing Patient
- Sexual Allegations Claims

### **Best Practices to Mitigate Risk**

- Arbitration Agreements
- Strong leadership utilizing a robust Interdisciplinary Team approach
- Have a system to ensure there is sufficient staff
   "Sufficient to meet the needs" Title 42
   3.5/2.4 Title 22
- Consistent & accurate charting

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# **Best Practices to Mitigate Risk**

- Train staff to provide/document care to establish "unavoidability"
  - ➤ Skin F<sub>314</sub> now F686
  - Falls F323 now F689
  - Decline F309 now F684

#### **Best Practices to Mitigate Risk**

- Prevent evidence of "Corporate Ratification" and a "Top Down" theme of the case
- How do plaintiffs prove it?
  - Inadequate staffing

  - Finadequate staffing

    RN vs. LVN

    Inadequately trained staff

    Poor regulatory history

    Failure to follow your Plan of Correction

    Resident Council Minutes/Satisfaction Surveys
  - $\blacktriangleright$  Failure to intercede when staff member commits error
  - Communications from "Management Company" to Administrator